

SAP Commodity Risk Management

Otto Lenz, Solution Owner SAP Commodity Risk Management November, 2023

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Solution Overview Commodity Risk Management

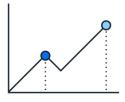
SAP







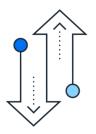




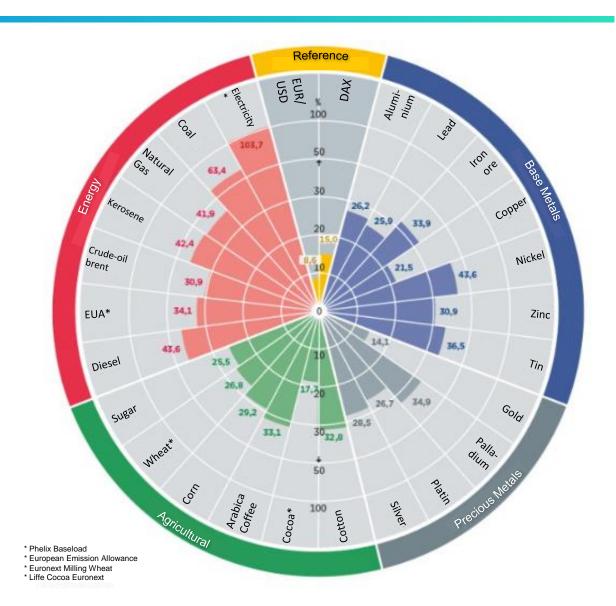
Huge Commodity Price Risk volatility



Unpredictable material costs



Unstable operating margins



Source: Commodity Radar Screen for Q4/2022 - Q3/2023 Commerzbank, 2023 - Data by Bloomberg

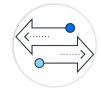
Target industries

Customer profile

Commodity **Producers**



Commodity **Traders**



Commodity **Converters**



Commodity **Consumers**



Energy

- Crude Oil, Fuels, Natural Gas, LNG
- Refined Products and Chemicals
- Power



Metals and Mining

- Base Metals Copper, Zinc, Nickel, Lead, Iron, Aluminum
- Precious Metals Gold, Silver, Platinum
- Concentrates



Others

- Freight
- Packaging Materials
- Co2 Certificates (EUAs)



Commodity categories

Dairy and Livestock

- Milk
- Butter
- Cheese
- Cattle
- Fish



Grains and oil seeds

- Corn
- Wheat
- Soybeans, Soybean Oil, Soybean Meal
- Palm Kernels and Crude Palm Oil



Soft commodities

- Coffee
- Cocoa
- Sugar
- Cotton

Traditional CTRM systems (Outdated approach)

CTRM

3rd party CTRM for deal capture, logistics and risk management

Interfacing

ERP

ERP for finance only

CTRM

3rd party CTRM for deal capture and risk management

Interfacing

ERP

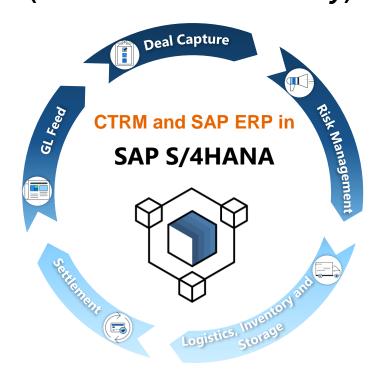
ERP for logistics and finance







Next-generation Architectural Paradigm for CTRM (Real-time is the new Reality)

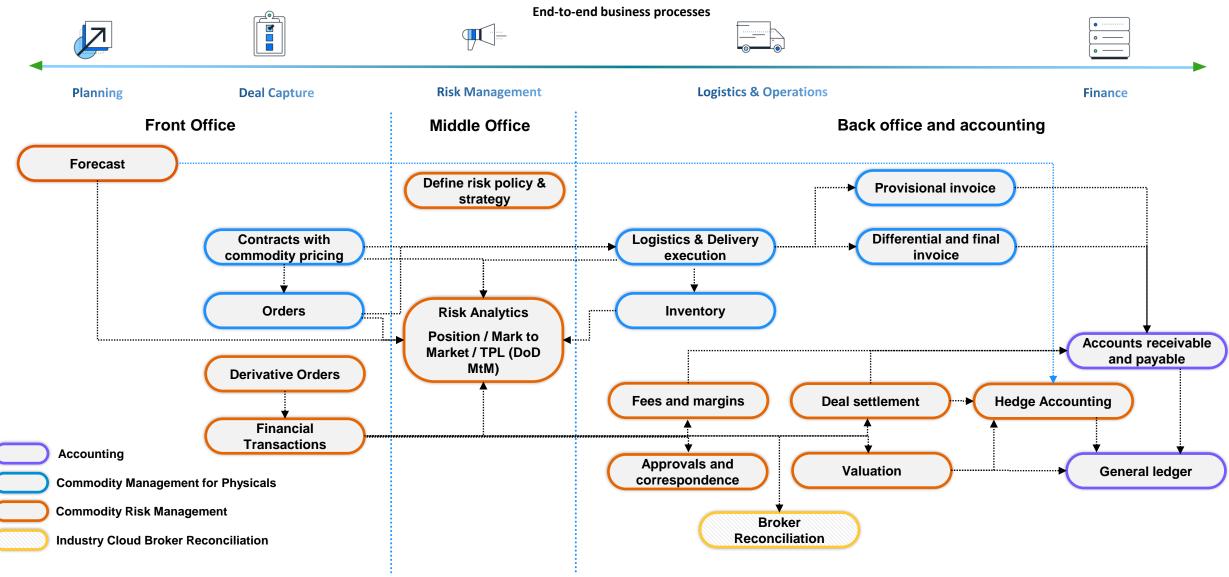




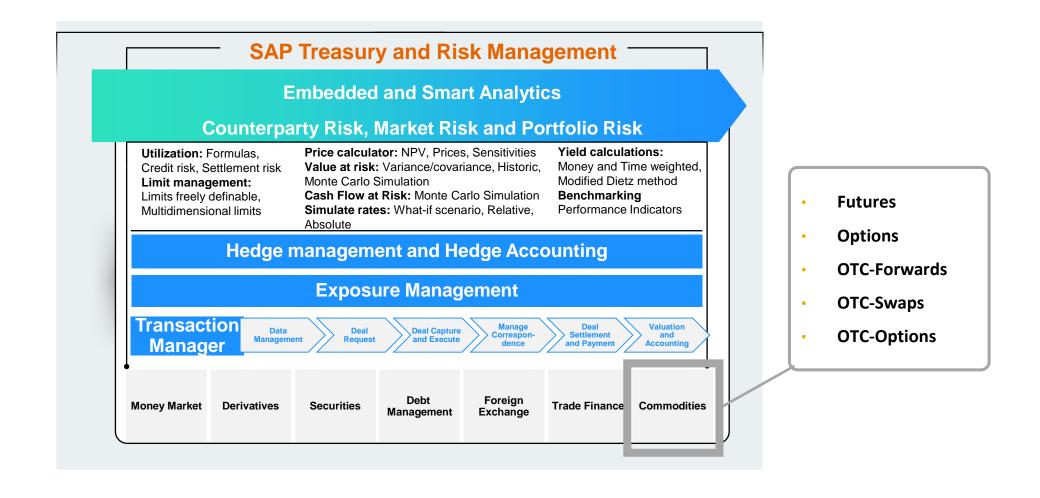




SAP Commodity Risk Management – integrated deployment with logistics



Comprehensive Solution for Treasury and Commodity Risk Management



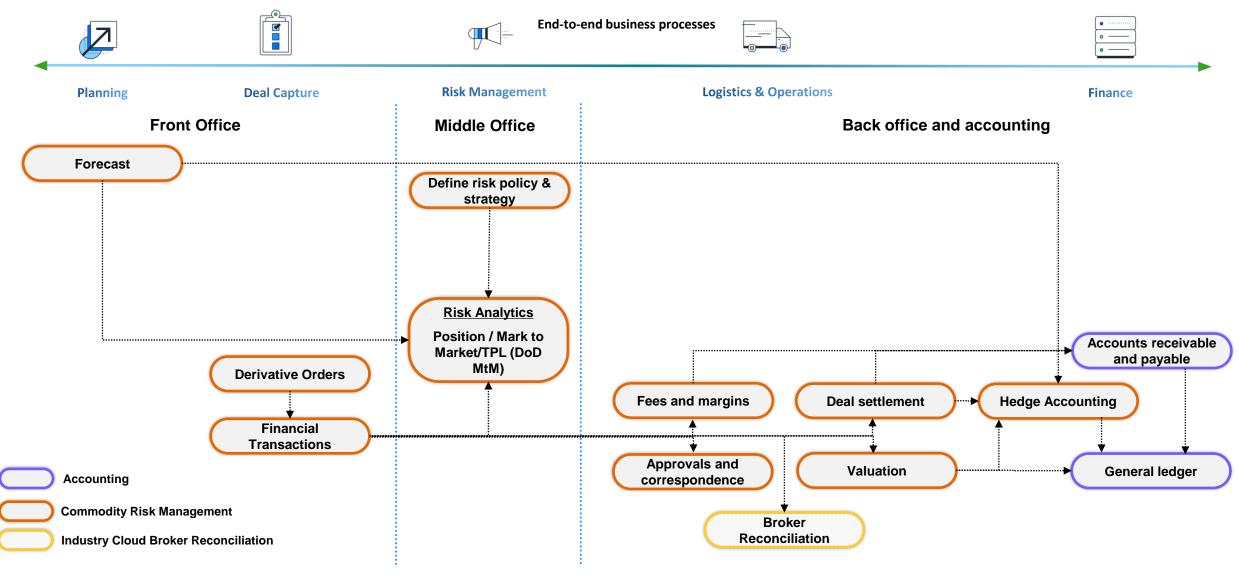
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Context for Commodity Consuming Companies



SAP Commodity Risk Management – deployment at Commodity Consumers



Stakeholder needs in the context of Commodity Hedging



- Run a reliable and auditable price risk exposures management with a flawless process execution control
- Establish a connected process that aligns seamlessly with the rest of the treasury operations.

Head of Treasury



Monitor current exposures, target hedge ratios and existing hedges to quickly understand where and which additional hedges are to be concluded

Derivative Traders



- Predictable P&L achieved by price risk hedging activities
- Minimize P&L volatility caused by hedging derivative valuations
- Harmonized reporting for consolidated view

The Need

Efficient tools to manage exposures and hedges by financial derivatives and as optional functionality apply hedge accounting

User-friendly cockpits for swift understanding of where and what is supposed to be hedged and efficient capture of concluded hedges

The ability to apply Commodity Price Risk Cash Flow Hedge Accounting as "optional" accounting treatment

The solution

Functionality to manage Exposures and Derivatives
Process controls and workflows
Process automation
Versioning and audit trails
Flexible accounting integration
Minimized administrative overhead

Exposures structuring and grouping
Hedge quotas management
Provide tools for planning & capturing hedge execution plans
Hedge cockpits for overview and drilldown
Fast trade capture screens with minimal input

Hedge relationships management functionality
Defined Hedge Accounting rules compliant
Accurate hedge accounting values and key figures
Auditable documentation
Flexible integration for complex automated postings
Easy to consume seamless reporting functionality

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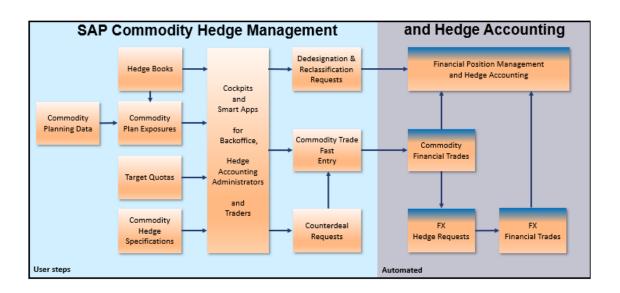
Hedge Management and Hedge Accounting



SAP Commodity Hedge Management & Hedge Accounting

Capabilities

- Management of Planning Data, Exposures, Hedge Limits, Hedge Books, Hedge Execution plans (Hedge Specifications)
- Fiori Apps for Backoffice and Hedge Accounting administrators to facilitate their tasks
- System identified exceptions to support end users to trigger required actions
- Hedge Cockpit for Derivative Traders



- Automated designations
- Full support and automation for Hedging-on-Behalf scenarios
- Trigger Hedging and Hedge Accounting for FX risks embedded in Commodity Hedges
- Cash Flow Hedge Accounting for Commodity Price Risks according to IFRS9

Generic Benefits

- ✓ Highly automated processes minimize Hedge Accounting related workload
- Improved visibility and auditable transparency through audit-proof process documentation
- Seamless integration with SAP Treasury and Risk Management

SAP Commodity Price Risk Hedge Management and Hedge Accounting (IFRS9)

Process flow for hedging...



Hedging Area and Hedge Book Definition



Capture Target Quotas



Get and manage Forecasts



Plan hedge execution (Optional)



Execute Hedging with Hedge Cockpit or Traders Order Cockpit



Greater visibility

Better decision making

Know why, how and what's next for

your Managed Risk

Reduced audit time

Seamless integration with **SAP Treasury** operations

The Hedging area defines general settings for Hedge Management and Hedge Accounting.

Hedge Books structure and group the exposures by similar risk characteristics regarding price risks (pricing period length, Commodity [DCS]), delivery period length and logic.

Maintain target quotas for Hedge Management and Hedge Accounting.

Import planning data by API or excel template, enrich and transfer into Exposures. Release new exposures version to become risk management relevant.

Capture hedge execution plans (Hedge Specifications) on Hedge Book and Period level to document the planned hedging activities (which hedging % shall be achieved under specific market conditions).

Use the cockpits to quickly understand for which Hedge **Books and Exposures** additional hedges need to be concluded.

Conclude the hedges with counterparties and use fast trade capture screen to create and assign the hedging transaction to the exposure.

Trigger automatic FX Hedge Request – where applicable.

SAP Commodity Price Risk Hedge Management and Hedge Accounting (IFRS9)

...embedded with automatic process flow for hedge accounting

Automated designation process

A Hedging Relationship is automatically created in status 'Planned Designation' with the creation of the deal transaction; Designation is to be released with the availability of market rates during End-of-Day processing. Designations are synchronized across all involved derivatives in case of Hedging-on-Behalf scenarios.

Period end Close

Valuation of the derivative and classification of hedging relationship is executed after the calculation of net present values (NPV).

Premature Dedesignation or Reclassification

In case of over-hedging situations, premature de-designations or reclassifications can be executed based on de-designation or reclassification request.

Triggered by one request for all derivatives involved in Hedging-on-Behalf scenarios

Basis Adjustments or OCI reclassification in delivery period

Defer the realized gains and losses from the derivative's final financial settlement in OCI until the delivery period starts. Consume this deferred amount by basis adjustment or OCI reclassification postings proportionally within the delivery period.

Reporting Accounting

Hedge

Report on details of hedge accounting values and key figures by key date based CDS queries, able to be deployed in SAC or other BI or Frontend Reporting tools as e.g. SAP Analysis for MS Office.

Automation level

• 100%

Automation level

• 100%

Automation level

100% after activity is triggered

Automation level

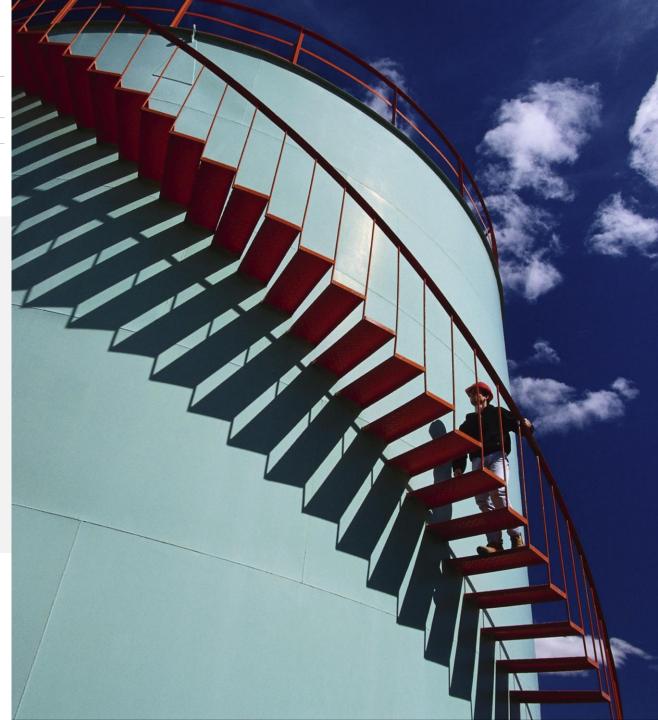
Up to 100%

Fast, accurate and detailed view on all aspects and values in context of Hedge Accounting related values and key figures.

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More Info and Q&A







Additional Information





SAP Commodity Management Info

SAP Commodity Price Risk Hedge Accounting Info



Commodity Management Product Page

Video Channel



Microsite O&G

Microsite Agriculture/CP

Microsite Metals & Mining

Thank you.

Contact information:

Otto Lenz

Solution Owner SAP Commodity Risk Management SAP Solutions for Commodity Management and Agribusiness SAP SE

otto.lenz@sap.com

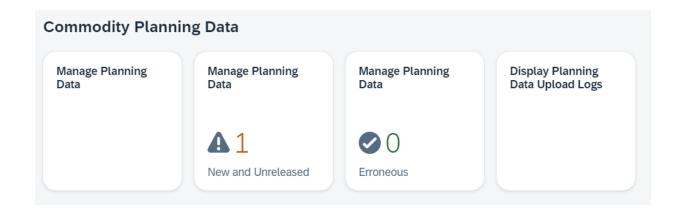
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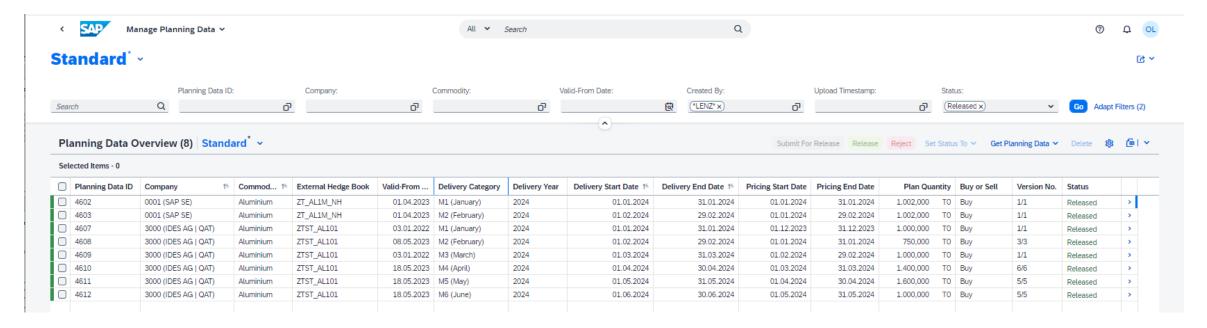
How does it looks like?



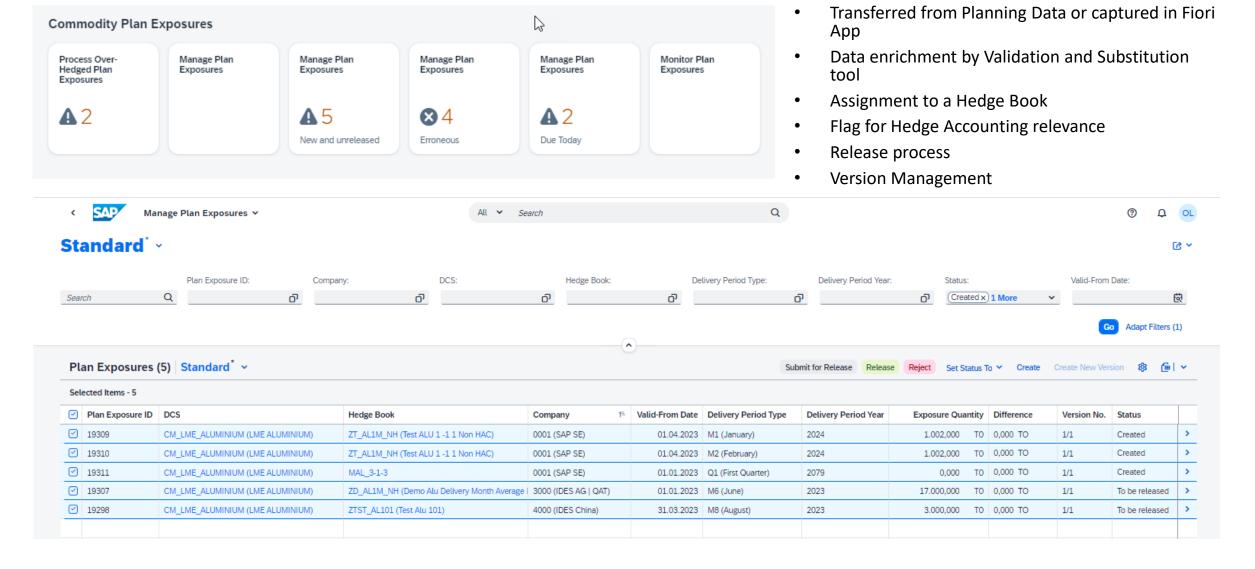
Planning Data



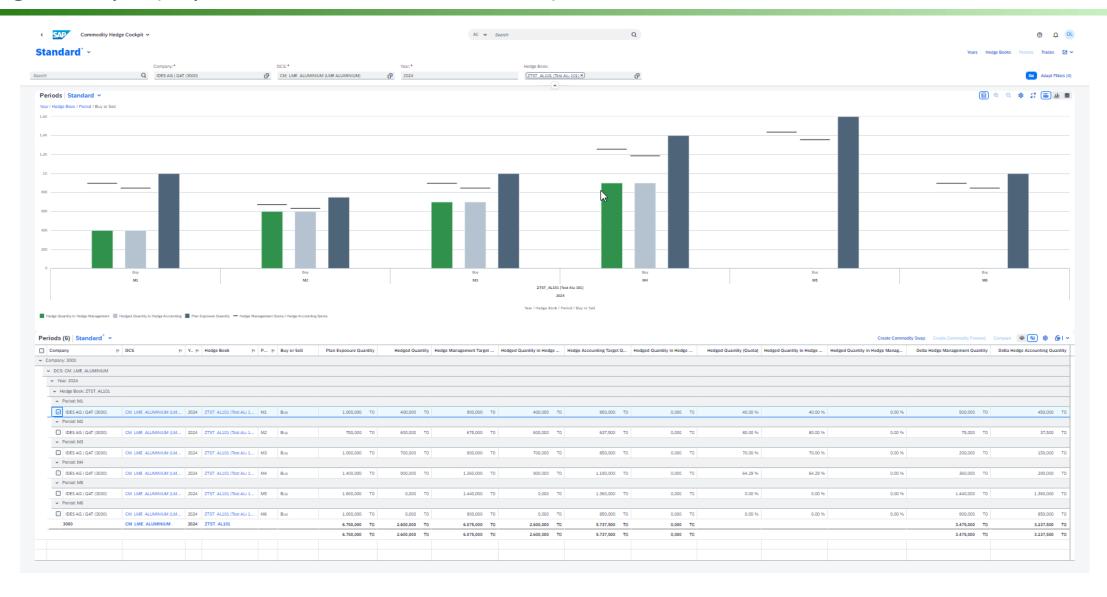
- Import Planning Data by Excel or API
- Minimal information required
- Release process



Exposure Data



Hedge Cockpit (Exposures, Quotas and Trades)



Hedge Control and Hedge Requests

Fiori Apps to monitor Situations and trigger different activities (Hedge Requests)

